8 1 (2006)

13 (Gonzalo de Berceo)

<Abstract>

Anti-Semitism in Gonzalo de Berceo's Milagros de Nuestra Señora

The first who wrote brief narratives in Spanish verse whose name we know was Gonzalo de Berceo (c. 1196 - c. 1264). He was born in the region of La Rioja in the final years of the 12th century. Milagros de Nuestra Señora is one of his most famous works.

This article aims to investigate his anti-semitism in Milagros de Nuestra Señora. Out of the total number of 25 Milagros, the figure of the Jew appears in 4. This study divided these 4 presentations into three categories, while these categories overlapped to a certain extent. Berceo shows Jews as enemies of Christianity, devil's disciples, symbol of avarice. In these categories there are images of unbelievers, ritual murderer, demonic and false people, traitor, and so forth.

While both Berceo and Alfonso X incorporate into their collections four of the same miracles dealing with Jewish characters, the version of Berceo is more graphic than that of Alfonso X. Berceo's originality stands out in many aspects of his miracles. He constantly amplifies the Latin, on which he mainly based his version of the tale, with various details to inspire interest in his readers and audiences. The description of Jews which Berceo furnishes are also more vivid than those of Alfonso X.

Anti-Semitic stereotypes are undeniably present in all these stories.

Berceo carries anti-Semitic overtones for his audences, amplifying and emphasizing the anti-Semitic elements which are related to the Jewish characters. His stories played an important role in spreading the culture of anti-Semitism in medieval Spain.

[Key Words: Gonzalo de Berceo / Anti-Semitism / Milagros de Nuestra Señora / Alfonso X / Cantigas de Nuestra Señora]

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(Castro 1954)

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(Carpenter 1986).

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(Keller 1978,23)

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(Keller 1978,23-30).

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(Carpenter 1992,65-66).

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(Timmons 2004; Saugnieux 1982; Brody 2002).

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(Rubin 1999, 7-39). 16

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3) (Alfonso X 1988).

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(Bagby1971,670-88).

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”(61-68).

(Dutton 1971, 129).

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. (Dutton 1971,128)

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”(alegree pagado) (359).

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“ (traedor cruel)”

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”(16-23).

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(diablado)”(361), “ (demoniado)”(361), “ (can
traidor)”(362), “ (loco pecador)”(362), “ (falso
descreido)”(363), “ (falsodesleal)”(371)

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(Burke2005,
220).

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(Dutton 1971, 129)

. (Dutton
1971, 130).

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(Brody 2002,50-51). “

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‘ ’(Pater Noster) ‘ ’

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(Dutton 1971,129).

7) (Dutton 1971,128).

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(Brody 2002,52).
(Boreland 1983, 16-17) “
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71) (Trier) . 1096
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(Trachtenberg 1943).

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. (Timmons 2004, 149, 151)

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. (Timmons 2004,157-58)

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(Timmons 2004, 161, 163)

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(Brody 2002, 52).

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(Trachtenberg 1985, 124-39).

(Rubin 1999) ‘ ’

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(Grayzel 1933, 262-267, 268-271, 274-75). 1272 10 (Trachtenberg 1943, 134).

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”(Alfonso X 1885).[16] “

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(Carpenter 1992,

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(Trachtenberg 1943,134).

64; Trachtenberg 1943, 57-75).[17]

(Carpenter 1992,64).[18]

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(Boreland 1983,17).

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”(Neuman 1942,192).

. (Saugnieux 1982,100)

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(Timmons 2004, 129)

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26) (Bagby 1971,670-688) 30

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